

Chapter 3

Digital Operator

This chapter describes the displays and functions of the Digital Operator.

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Digital Operator Display

The Digital Operator is used for programming, operating, monitoring, and copying the Drive's parameters. To copy parameters, F7 Drives must have the same software version, model, and control method. The various items included on the Digital Operator are described below.

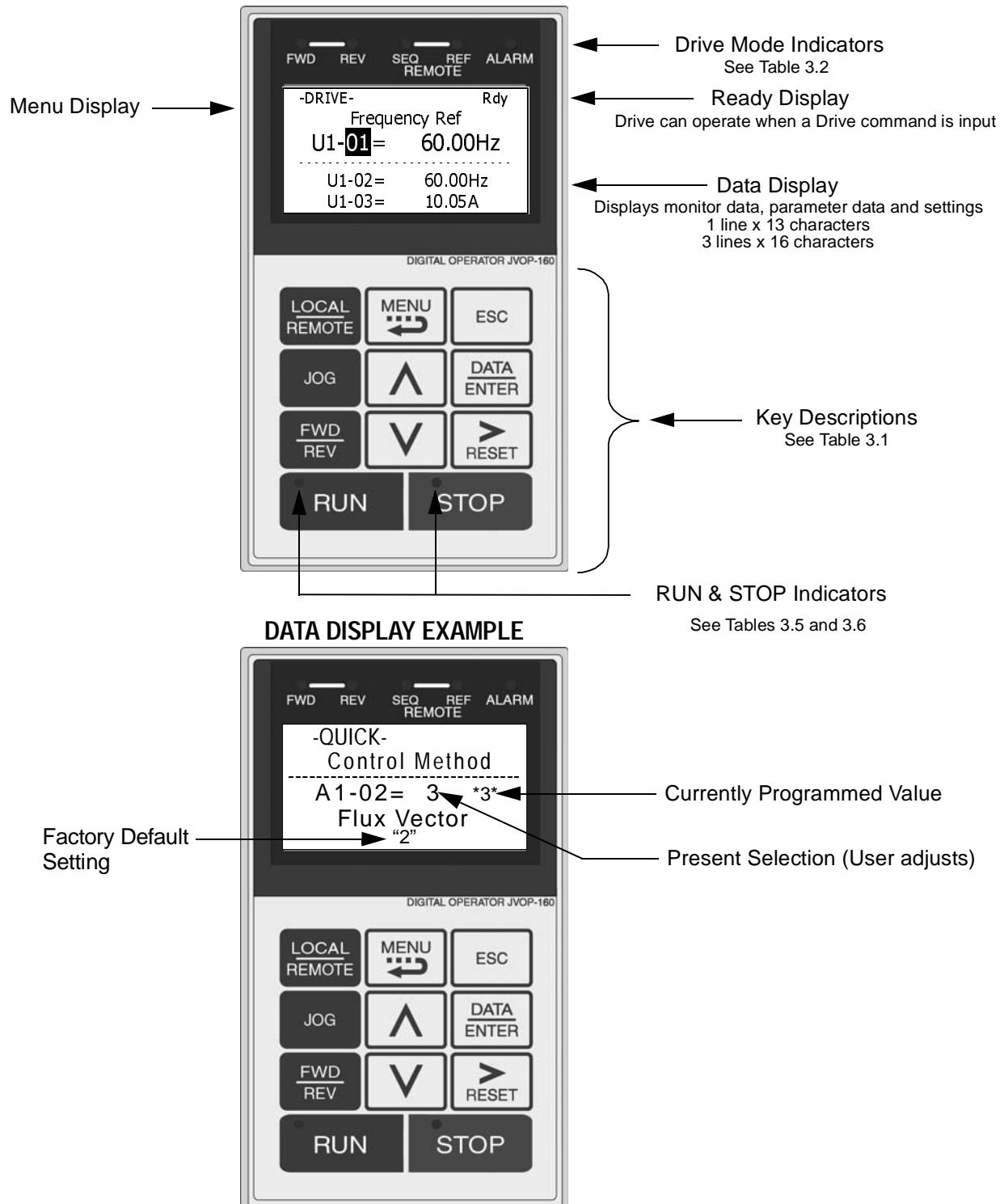


Fig 3.1 Digital Operator Component Names and Functions

Digital Operator Keys

The names and functions of the Digital Operator Keys are described in Table 3.1.

Table 3.1 Digital Operator Keys

Key	Name	Function
	LOCAL / REMOTE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Switches between operation via the Digital Operator (LOCAL) and the settings in parameter b1-01 (Frequency Reference Selection) and b1-02 (Run Command Selection) (REMOTE). This key can be enabled or disabled by the setting in parameter o2-01. The Drive must be in a stopped condition before it can be transferred to “LOCAL” or “REMOTE” mode.
	MENU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Scrolls through the five main menus: Operation (-DRIVE-), Quick Setting (-QUICK-), Programming (-ADV-), Modified Constants (-VERIFY-), and Auto-Tuning (-A.TUNE-).
	ESCAPE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Returns to the previous display, before the DATA/ENTER key was pressed.
	JOG	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enables jog operation when the Drive is being operated from the Digital Operator (LOCAL).
	FWD / REV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Selects the rotation direction of the motor when the Drive is being operated from the Digital Operator (LOCAL).
	INCREASE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Increases parameter numbers and set values. Used to move to the next item or data value.
	DECREASE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decreases parameter numbers and set values. Used to move to the previous item or data value.
	SHIFT/RESET	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Selects the digit to be changed. The selected digit will blink. Also resets the Drive when a fault has occurred. The run command must be removed before the reset command will be accepted.
	DATA/ENTER	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enter menus and parameters as well as to set values.
	RUN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Starts Drive operation when the Drive is being controlled by the Digital Operator (LOCAL).
	STOP Key	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stops Drive operation. This key can be enabled or disabled when operating from the external terminal or communications by setting user parameter o2-02.

Drive Mode Indicators

The definition of the Drive mode indicators are shown in Table 3.2.

Table 3.2 Drive Mode Indicators	
Indicator	Definition
FWD	Lit when a forward run command is input.
REV	Lit when a reverse run command is input.
REMOTE SEQ	See Table 3.3.
REMOTE REF	See Table 3.4.
ALARM	Lit when a fault has occurred. Flashes when an Alarm has occurred.

◆ REMOTE Sequence (SEQ) Indicator

The status of the “REMOTE” Sequence (SEQ) indicator is shown in Table 3.3. This indicator is always “Off” when the Drive is in the “LOCAL” mode. When the Drive is in the “REMOTE” mode, the SEQ indicator status is dependent on the setting of parameter b1-02 (Run Command Selection). See Table 3.3.

Table 3.3 REMOTE Sequence (SEQ) Indicator	
Indicator Status	Condition
On	Parameter b1-02 (Run Command Selection) is set to terminal strip, communications, or an option board as indicated below: b1-02=1 (Terminals) =2 (Communications) =3 (Option PCB)
Off	Parameter b1-02 (Run Command Selection) is set to Digital Operator as indicated below: b1-02=0 (Operator)

◆ REMOTE Reference (REF) Indicator

The status of the “REMOTE” Reference (REF) indicator is shown in Table 3.4. This indicator is always “Off” when the Drive is in the “LOCAL” mode. When the Drive is in the “REMOTE” mode, the REF indicator status is dependent on the setting of parameter b1-01 (Frequency Reference Selection). See Table 3.4.

Table 3.4 REMOTE Reference (REF) Indicator	
Indicator Status	Condition
On	Parameter b1-01 (Frequency Reference Selection) is set to terminal strip, communications, option board, or pulse train as indicated below: b1-01 =1 (Terminals) =2 (Communications) =3 (Option PCB) =4 (Pulse Train)
Off	Parameter b1-01 (Frequency Reference Selection) is set to digital operator as indicated below: b1-01=0 (Operator)

◆ Run Indicator

The status of the “RUN” indicator is shown in Table 3.5 when the Drive is in either the “LOCAL” or “REMOTE” mode.

Table 3.5 RUN Indicator	
Indicator Status	Condition
On	Drive is running.
Blinking	Drive is decelerating to a stop.
Off	Drive is stopped.

◆ Stop Indicator

The status of the “STOP” indicator is shown in Table 3.6 when the Drive is in either the “LOCAL” or “REMOTE” mode.

Table 3.6 STOP Indicator	
Indicator Status	Condition
On	Drive is decelerating to a stop or stopped.
Blinking	Drive is in a run condition but the frequency reference is less than the minimum output frequency E1-09, or the Drive is running in “REMOTE” mode and the “STOP” key on has been pressed.
Off	Drive is running.

Drive Main Menus

The Drive's parameters and monitoring functions are organized into groups called menus that make it easier to read and set parameters. The Drive is equipped with five menus. The five menus and their primary functions are shown in Table 3.7.

Table 3.7 Drive Main Menus	
Main Menu	Primary Functions
Operation - DRIVE -	The Drive can run in this menu. Use this menu for monitoring values such as frequency reference or output current, displaying fault history or displaying the fault traces.
Quick Setting - QUICK -	The Drive can be programmed in this menu. Use this menu to set/read the most commonly used parameters.
Programming - ADV -	The Drive can be programmed in this menu or parameters can be copied into the Digital Operator. Use this menu to set/read every parameter.
Modified Constants - VERIFY -	The Drive can be programmed in this menu. Use this menu to set/read the parameters that have been modified from their factory default settings.
Auto-Tuning - A.TUNE -	The Drive can be programmed in this menu. Use this menu to Auto-Tune the Drive in order to optimize motor control. The motor parameters are calculated and set automatically after successfully completing Auto-Tuning.

◆ Main Menu Structure

The menu selection display will appear when the MENU key is pressed from a monitor or setting display. While viewing the menu selection display, press the MENU key repeatedly to scroll between the menu selections. Press the DATA/ENTER key to enter the desired menu selection.

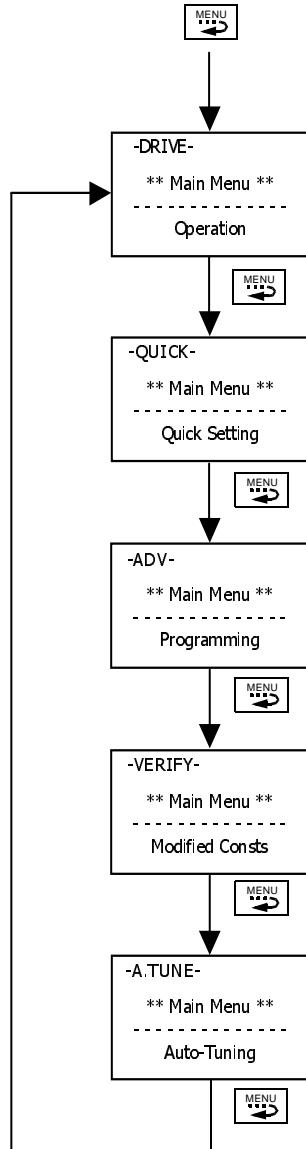


Fig 3.2 Main Menu Structure

◆ Operation Menu (-DRIVE-)

This menu is used for setting the frequency reference (Local Mode) or monitoring values such as output frequency and output current. It is also used for displaying the fault history and the fault traces. The Drive must be in this menu in order to run. See parameter b1-08 (Run Command Selection During Program).

■U1 Monitor List

Follow the key operations below (Fig 3.3) to access the Operation Menu:

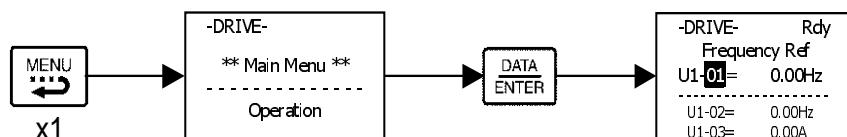


Fig 3.3 U1 Monitor List Access Procedure

Use **▲** and **▼** keys to scroll through the U1 “Monitor” parameter list. See Appendix A for functional description.

Table 3.8 U1 Monitor List

Monitors	
U1-01 Frequency Reference	U1-21 ASR Input
U1-02 Output Frequency	U1-22 ASR Output
U1-03 Output Current	U1-24 PI Feedback Value
U1-04 Control Method	U1-25 DI-16 H2 Input Status
U1-05 Motor Speed	U1-26 Output Voltage Reference (Vq)
U1-06 Output Voltage	U1-27 Output Voltage Reference (Vd)
U1-07 DC Bus Voltage	U1-28 CPU Number
U1-08 Output Power	U1-29 kWh (Lower 4 digits)
U1-09 Torque Reference	U1-30 MWh (Upper 5 digits)
U1-10 Input Terminal Status	U1-32 ACR(q) Output
U1-11 Output Terminal Status	U1-33 ACR(d) Output
U1-12 Drive Operation Status	U1-34 OPE Detected
U1-13 Cumulative Operation Time	U1-35 Zero Servo Pulse Count
U1-14 Software Number	U1-36 PID Input
U1-15 Terminal A1 Input Voltage	U1-37 PID Output
U1-16 Terminal A2 Input Voltage	U1-38 PID Setpoint
U1-17 Terminal A3 Input Voltage	U1-39 Modbus Error Code
U1-18 Motor Secondary Current (Iq)	U1-40 Cooling Fan Elapsed Time
U1-19 Motor Excitation Current (Id)	U1-44 ASR Output with or without Filter
U1-20 Output Frequency after Soft-start	U1-45 Feed Forward Control Output

Note: Some monitors are not available for all Control Modes (A1-02).

■U2 Fault Trace List

After viewing the “Monitor” parameter list, follow the key operations below (Fig 3.4) to access the “Fault Trace” parameter list.

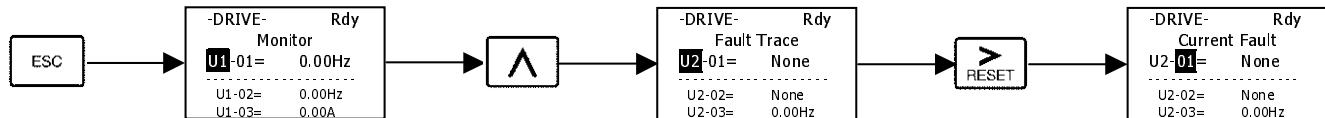


Fig 3.4 U2 Fault Trace List Access Procedure

Use **▲** and **▼** keys to scroll through the U2 “Fault Trace” parameter list.

Table 3.9 U2 Fault Trace List	
Fault Trace Parameters	
U2-01	Current Fault
U2-02	Previous Fault
U2-03	Frequency Reference at Fault*
U2-04	Output Frequency at Fault*
U2-05	Output Current at Fault*
U2-06	Motor Speed at Fault*
U2-07	Output Voltage at Fault*
U2-08	DC Bus Voltage at Fault*
U2-09	Output Power at Fault*
U2-10	Torque Reference at Fault
U2-11	Input Terminal Status at Fault*
U2-12	Output Terminal Status at Fault*
U2-13	Drive Operation Status at Fault*
U2-14	Cumulative Operation Time at Fault*

* Represents fault condition prior to current fault state.
Note: Fault trace is not executed at CPF00, CPF01, CPF03, UV1, and UV2.

■U3 Fault History List

After viewing the “Fault Trace” parameter list, follow the key operations below (Fig 3.5) to access the “Fault History” parameter list.

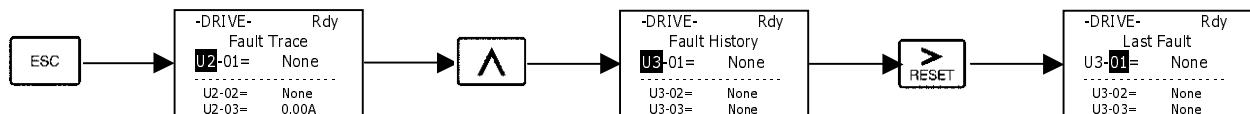


Fig 3.5 U3 Fault History Access Procedure

Use **▲** and **▼** keys to scroll through the U3 “Fault History” parameter list.

Table 3.10 Fault History List	
Fault History Parameters	
U3-01	Last Fault
U3-02	Fault Message 2
U3-03	Fault Message 3
U3-04	Fault Message 4
U3-05	Elapsed Time 1
U3-06	Elapsed Time 2
U3-07	Elapsed Time 3
U3-08	Elapsed Time 4
U3-09	Fault Message 5
U3-10	Fault Message 6
U3-11	Fault Message 7
U3-12	Fault Message 8
U3-13	Fault Message 9
U3-14	Fault Message 10
U3-15	Elapsed Time 5
U3-16	Elapsed Time 6
U3-17	Elapsed Time 7
U3-18	Elapsed Time 8
U3-19	Elapsed Time 9
U3-20	Elapsed Time 10
Note: Fault trace is not executed at CPF00, CPF01, CPF03, UV1, and UV2.	

Quick Setting Menu (-QUICK-)

This menu is used to set/read the most commonly used parameters in the Drive. Follow the key operations in Fig 3.6 to access the Quick Setting Menu:

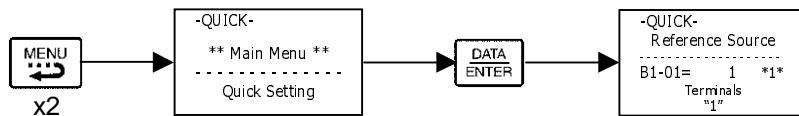


Fig 3.6 Quick Setting Parameter Access Procedure

Use **▲** and **▼** keys to scroll through the “Quick Setting” parameter list.

Table 3.11 Quick Setting Parameter List	
Parameter Number	Parameter Name
A1-02	Control Method Selection
b1-01	Frequency Reference Selection
b1-02	Run Command Selection
b1-03	Stopping Method Selection
C1-01	Acceleration Time 1
C1-02	Deceleration Time 1
C6-02	Carrier Frequency Selection
d1-01	Frequency Reference 1
d1-02	Frequency Reference 2
d1-03	Frequency Reference 3
d1-04	Frequency Reference 4
d1-17	Jog Reference
E1-01	Input Voltage Setting
E1-03	V/F Pattern Selection
E1-04	Maximum Output Frequency
E1-05	Maximum Output Voltage
E1-06	Base Frequency
E1-09	Minimum Output Frequency
E1-13	Base Voltage
E2-01	Motor Rated Current
E2-04	Number of Motor Poles
E2-11	Motor Rated Output
F1-01	PG Pulses / Revolution
H4-02	Terminal FM Gain Setting
H4-05	Terminal AM Gain Setting
L1-01	Motor Overload Protection Selection
L3-04	Stall Prevention Selection During Decel

Note: Refer to Appendix A for control method dependent parameters.

Programming Menu (-ADV-)

This menu is used to set/read every parameter in the Drive. Follow the key operations below (Fig 3.7) to access the Programming Menu.

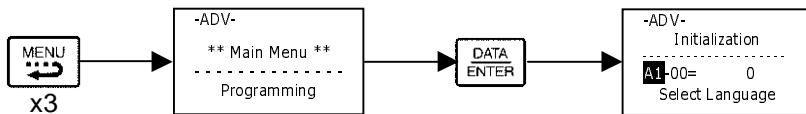


Fig 3.7 Programming Menu Access Procedure

Use **A**, **V**, and **RESET** keys to scroll through the “Programming” parameter group list. For complete parameter listing see appendix A.

Table 3.12 Programming Parameter Group List

Parameter Group Functions	
A1 Initialization	F2 AI-14 Setup
A2 User Parameters	F3 DI-08, 16 Setup
b1 Sequence	F4 AO-08, 12 Setup
b2 DC Injection Braking	F5 DO-02, 08 Setup
b3 Speed Search	F6 Communications Option Setup
b4 Delay Timers	H1 Digital Inputs
b5 PID Control	H2 Digital Outputs
b6 Reference Hold	H3 Analog Inputs
b7 Droop control	H4 Analog Outputs
b8 Energy Saving	H5 Serial Communications Setup
b9 Zero Servo	H6 Pulse I/O Setup
C1 Accel/Decel	L1 Motor Overload
C2 S-Curve Accel/Decel	L2 Power Loss Ridethru
C3 Motor-Slip Compensation	L3 Stall Prevention
C4 Torque Compensation	L4 Reference Detection
C5 ASR Tuning	L5 Fault Restart
C6 Carrier Frequency	L6 Torque Detection
d1 Preset Reference	L7 Torque Limit
d2 Reference Limits	L8 Hardware Protection
d3 Jump Frequencies	n1 Hunting Prevention
d4 Sequence (MOP & Trim Control)	n2 AFR Tuning
d5 Torque Control	n3 High Slip Braking
d6 Field-Weakening	n5 Feed Forward
E1 V/F Pattern	o1 Monitor Select
E2 Motor Setup	o2 Key Selections
E3 V/F Pattern 2	o3 COPY Function
E4 Motor Setup 2	T1 Auto-Tuning
F1 PG Option Setup	-

Note: Refer to Appendix A for control method dependent programming parameter groups.

◆ Modified Constants Menu (-VERIFY-)

This menu is used to set/read the parameters that have been modified from their original factory default settings. Follow the key operations below (Fig 3.8) to access the Modified Constants Parameter Menu.

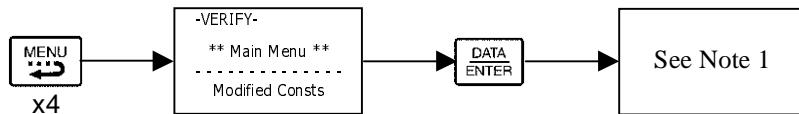


Fig 3.8 Modified Constants Menu Access Procedure

Note 1: If there are no parameters that have been modified from their original factory default settings, then the display will state “None Modified”. Otherwise, use **▲** and **▼** keys to scroll through the “Modified Constants” list.

◆ Auto-Tuning Menu (-A.TUNE-)

This menu is used to Auto-Tune the Drive in order to calculate the required motor parameters to optimize motor performance. Ideally, perform Auto-Tuning with the motor uncoupled from the load.

When the motor cannot be disconnected from the load, perform static or terminal resistance Auto-Tuning. To set motor parameters by hand calculation, contact your Yaskawa representative. Follow the key operations below (Fig 3.9) to access the Auto-Tuning Menu.

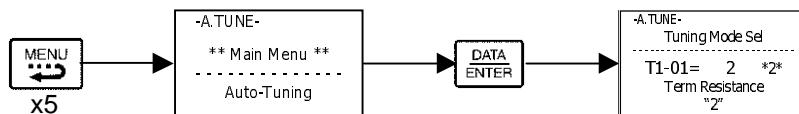


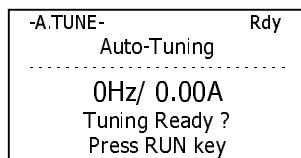
Fig 3.9 Auto-Tuning Menu Access Procedure

Use **A** and **V** keys to scroll through the “Auto-Tuning” parameter list. Depending on the Control Method (A1-02) setting, only certain Auto-Tuning parameters will be accessible. See table below.

Table 3.13 Auto-Tuning Parameter List				
Auto-Tuning Parameters	Control Method			
	V/F	V/F w/PG	OLV	Flux Vector
T1-01 Tuning Mode Selection	O	O	O	O
T1-02 Motor Rated Power	O	O	O	O
T1-03 Rated Voltage	X	X	O	O
T1-04 Rated Current	O	O	O	O
T1-05 Rated Frequency	X	X	O	O
T1-06 Number of Poles	X	X	O	O
T1-07 Rated Speed	X	X	O	O
T1-08 PG Pulses/Rev	X	X	X	O

O = Accessible

After setting Auto-Tuning parameters according to motor nameplate specifications, press **A** so that the following screen appears on the Digital Operator.



Press the RUN key on the Digital Operator to start Auto-Tuning. The motor will automatically run. During this process the motor parameters will be automatically set in the Drive according to the measured values.

Example of Changing a Parameter

Table 3.14 provides an example of how to change parameter “C1-02” (Deceleration Time 1) from 30 seconds to 40 seconds.

Table 3.14 Changing a Parameter in the Programming Menu		
Step Number	Digital Operator Display	Description
1	<pre>-DRIVE- Rdy Frequency Ref U1-01= 0.00Hz ----- U1-02= 0.00Hz U1-03= 0.00A</pre>	The Drive is first powered up.
2	<pre>-DRIVE- ** Main Menu ** ----- Operation</pre>	Press the MENU key to scroll to “Operation” menu.
3	<pre>-QUICK- ** Main Menu ** ----- Quick Setting</pre>	Press the MENU key to scroll to “Quick Setting” menu.
4	<pre>-ADV- ** Main Menu ** ----- Programming</pre>	Press the MENU key to scroll to “Programming” menu.
5	<pre>-ADV- Initialization A1-01= 0 Select Language</pre>	Press the DATA/ENTER key to enter “Programming” menu.
6	<pre>-ADV- Accel/Decel ----- C1-01= 1.0sec Accel Time 1</pre>	Press the INCREASE key until C1-01 (Accel/Decel) is displayed.
7	<pre>-ADV- Accel Time 1 ----- C1-01= 30.0sec (0.0~6000.0) "30.0sec"</pre>	Press the SHIFT/RESET key to move flashing digit to the right.

Table 3.14 Changing a Parameter in the Programming Menu (continued)

Step Number	Digital Operator Display	Description
8	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-ADV-</p> <p>Decel Time 1</p> <p>C1-02= 30.0sec (0.0~6000.0) "30.0sec"</p> </div>	Press the INCREASE key to display C1-02 (Decel Time 1).
9	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-ADV-</p> <p>Decel Time 1</p> <p>C1-02= 0030.0sec (0.0~6000.0) "30.0sec"</p> </div>	Press the DATA/ENTER key to access setting display.
10	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-ADV-</p> <p>Decel Time 1</p> <p>C1-02= 0030.0sec (0.0~6000.0) "30.0sec"</p> </div>	Press the SHIFT/RESET key to move the flashing digit to the right.
11	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-ADV-</p> <p>Decel Time 1</p> <p>C1-02= 0030.0sec (0.0~6000.0) "30.0sec"</p> </div>	Press the SHIFT/RESET key to move the flashing digit to the right.
12	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-ADV-</p> <p>Decel Time 1</p> <p>C1-02= 0040.0sec (0.0~6000.0) "30.0sec"</p> </div>	Press the INCREASE key to increase the set data.
13	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-ADV-</p> <p>Entry Accepted</p> </div>	Press the DATA/ENTER key to enter the set data. "Entry Accepted" is displayed for 1.0 sec after the data setting has been confirmed.
14	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-ADV-</p> <p>Decel Time 1</p> <p>C1-02= 40.0sec (0.0~6000.0) "30.0sec"</p> </div>	The screen returns to the C1-02 display.
15	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-DRIVE-</p> <p>** Main Menu **</p> <p>Operation</p> </div>	Press the MENU key to scroll to "Operation" menu.
16	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content;"> <p>-DRIVE- Rdy</p> <p>Frequency Ref</p> <p>U1-01= 0.00Hz</p> <p>U1-02= 0.00Hz</p> <p>U1-03= 0.00A</p> </div>	Press the DATA/ENTER key to enter "Operation" menu.